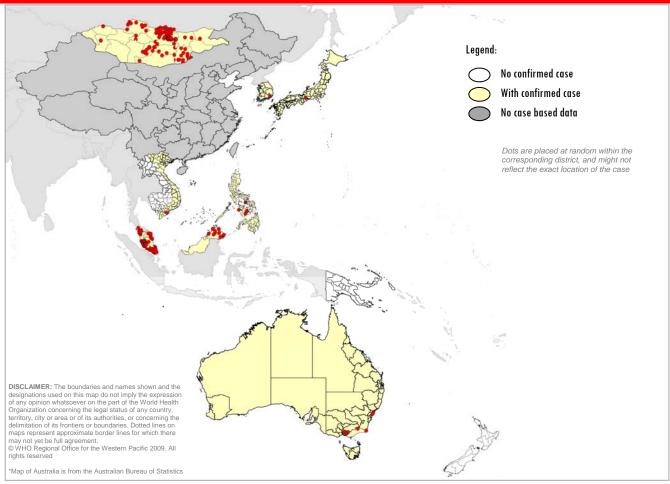
## MEASLES-RUBELLA



ISSN 1814 3601

Figure 1. Distribution of confirmed measles cases with rash onset 1-31 March 2016, WHO Western Pacific Region

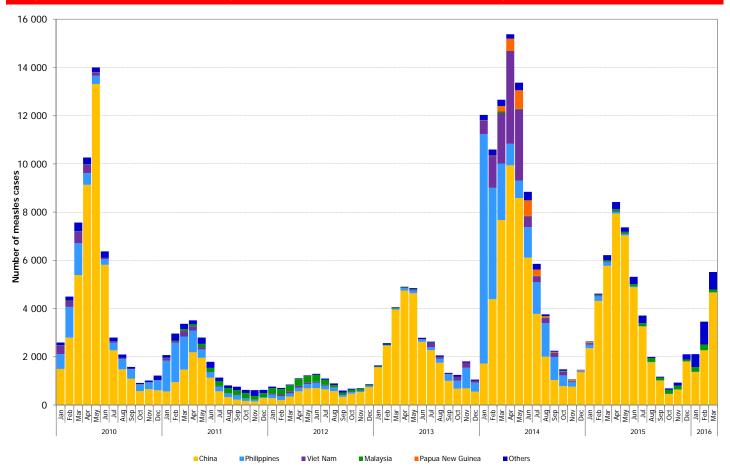


Source: Measles and rubella monthly country reports to the Western Pacific Regional Office by 20 April 2016

Table 1. Confirmed measles cases by month of rash onset, April 2015 – March 2016, WHO Western Pacific Region

Country/area					2015						2016	
Country/area	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	9	5	5	3	7	9	0	4	5	6	15	9
Brunei Darussalam	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
China	7937	7035	4882	3249	1772	1011	453	635	1805	1366	2270	4663
China, Hong Kong SAR	2	3	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
China, Macao SAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	11	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	2	2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	83	71	92	117	163	116	163	153	75	194	227	120
Mongolia	265	162	290	301	32	16	53	116	216	525	922	703
New Zealand	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	0
Papua New Guinea	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	69	50	30	18	9	7	7	6	1	5	2	4
Republic of Korea	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Singapore	7	2	2	8	2	4	3	3	1	1	5	8
Viet Nam	25	24	6	8	4	0	7	3	0	7	3	2
Pacific island countries and areas	2	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
Western Pacific Region	8418	7226	5313	3708	1991	1169	689	924	2105	2108	3454	5513

Figure 2. Confirmed measles cases by month of rash onset, WHO Western Pacific Region, 2010–2016 as of 20 April 2016



Source: Measles and rubella monthly country reports to WHO by 20 April 2016 Includes laboratory confirmed, epi-linked and clinically confirmed cases for 2010–2012

	Table	2. Statu	is of me	asles v	erificati	on, WH	O West	ern Pac	ific Reg	ion			
				20	15					20	16		
	Year	No. of		Source of	finfection		% of cases	No. of		Source of	finfection		% of cases
Country/area	verified	confirmed cases	Imported	Import- related	Unknown/ not reported	Endemic	with known source of infection	confirmed cases	Imported	Import- related	Unknown / not reported	Endemic	with known source of infection
Australia	2014	74	33	30	11	0	85.1%	30	6	0	24	0	20.0%
Brunei Darussalam	2015	4	1	3	0	0	100.0%	0	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	2015	0	-	-	-	-	-	2	0	0	2	0	0.0%
China	-	41 217	0	0	41 217	0	0.0%	8 299	0	0	8 299	0	0.0%
China, Hong Kong SAR	-	12	3	0	9	0	25.0%	0	-	-	-	-	-
China, Macao SAR	2014	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	2015	32	16	10	6	0	81.3%	5	3	2	0	0	100.0%
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	56	0	0	56	0	0.0%	0	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	1 135	2	0	516	617	0.2%	541	1	0	186	354	0.2%
Mongolia	2014	1 639	0	1 638	1	0	99.9%	2 151	0	2 151	0	0	100.0%
New Zealand	-	13	0	0	13	0	0.0%	6	0	0	6	0	0.0%
Papua New Guinea	-	53	0	0	53	0	0.0%	0	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	688	0	0	688	0	0.0%	11	0	0	11	0	0.0%
Republic of Korea	2014	7	3	1	3	0	57.1%	3	1	2	0	0	100.0%
Singapore	-	39	9	1	29	0	25.6%	14	2	0	12	0	14.3%
Viet Nam	-	183	0	0	183	0	0.0%	14	0	0	14	0	0.0%
Pacific island countries and areas	-	20	0	0	20	0	0.0%	2	0	0	2	0	0.0%
Total		45 172	67	1 683	42 805	617	3.9%	11 078	13	2 155	8 556	354	19.6%

Blue No measles cases

Green ≥80%

Yellow 60-79%

Red <60%

Source: Measles and rubella monthly country reports to WHO by 20 April 2016

Table 3. Measles case classification and incidence by country and area, WHO Western Pacific Region, 2010–2016 as of 20 April 2016

	20	12	20	)13	20	14	20	115					201	6					Rash
Country/area	Total confirmed <sup>1</sup>	Measles incidence per 1 million pop.	Total confirmed <sup>2</sup>	Measles incidence per 1 million pop.	Total confirmed <sup>2</sup>	Measles incidence per 1 million pop.	Total confirmed <sup>2</sup>	Measles incidence per 1 million pop.	Population (in millions) <sup>3</sup>	Suspected measles cases	Pending classification	Discarded cases <sup>4</sup>	Compatible cases	Lab	Confirme Epi-linked	Total confirmed	Annualized measles	Deaths due to measles	onset of last confirmed measles case
Australia	199	8.7	154	6.6	340	14.5	74	3.3	24.3	NA <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	28	2	30	4.9	0	24-Mar-16
Brunei Darussalam	1	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	9.0	0.4	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	16-May-15
Cambodia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15.8	74	0	72	0	2	0	2	0.5	0	12-Jan-16
China	6 183	4.6	26912	19.8	48 123	35.3	41 217	29.5	1382.3	19 986	1 435	8 979	1 273	8 273	26	8 299	24.0	10	31-Mar-16
China, Hong Kong SAR	8	1.1	34	4.7	46	6.3	12	1.6	7.3	31	0	30	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	2-Nov-15
China, Macao SAR	1	1.8	3	5.2	. 1	1.7	0	0.0	0.6	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	3-Jun-14
Japan	228	1.8	141	1.1	434	3.4	32	0.3	126.3	39	1	33	0	5	0	5	0.2	0	20-Mar-16
Lao People's Democratic Republic	36	5.6	68	10.5	70	10.7	56	8.0	6.9	159	52	107	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	16-Apr-15
Malaysia	1 868	63.7	177	5.9	213	7.0	1 135	37.8	30.8	1 835	240	991	43	516	25	541	70.4	0	27-Mar-16
Mongolia	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1 639	574.1	3.0	13 477	110	757	10 459	1 615	536	2 151	2861.9	16	31-Mar-16
New Zealand	55	12.3	9	2.0	263	57.7	13	2.9	4.6	19	13	0	0	4	2	6	5.3	0	27-Feb-16
Papua New Guinea	0	0.0	7	1.0	2 589	345.9	53	6.9	7.8	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	-	21-Sep-15
Philippines	1 536	15.9	3777	38.5	23 708	237.6	688	6.8	102.3	392	20	232	84	11	0	11	0.4	0	20-Mar-16
Republic of Korea	2	0.0	107	2.2	442	9.0	7	0.1	50.5	62	12	45	0	3	0	3	0.2	0	13-Mar-16
Singapore	40	7.6	56	10.6	134	25.1	39	7.7	5.7	27	0	10	3	14	0	14	9.8	0	23-Mar-16
Viet Nam	637	5.9	895	9.9	12 223	133.5	183	2.0	94.4	174	21	135	3	14	0	14	0.6	0	15-Mar-16
Pacific island countries and areas <sup>5</sup>	0	0.0	0	0.0	273	83.4	20	6.1	3.3	61	0	59	0	2	0	2	2.5	0	22-Mar-16
Western Pacific Region	10 794	5.9	32 340	17.7	88 859	48.3	45 172	24.1	1866.3	36 343	1 904	11 457	11 865	10 487	591	11 078	23.7	26	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Includes laboratory confirmed, epi-linked and clinically confirmed cases for 2009 to 2012.

Green Yellow Red

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes laboratory confirmed and epi-linked confirmed cases from 2013 to 2016.

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$  United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 4}$  Australia reports confirmed cases only.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 5}$  Classification is provisional based on laboratory data only.

Table 4. Measles surveillance performance indicators by country and area, WHO Western Pacific Region, 2015-2016 as of 20 April 2016

		20	15			20	16	
Country/area	Discarded non- measles rate per 100 000 pop	Second level units with ≥ 2 discarded cases per 100 000 pop (annualized)	Suspected cases with adequate investigation	Suspected cases with adequate blood specimens <sup>1</sup>	Annualized discarded non-measles rate per 100 000 pop	Second level units with ≥ 2 discarded cases per 100 000 pop (annualized)	Suspected cases with adequate investigation	Suspected cases with adequate blood specimens <sup>1</sup>
	≥ 2	≥ 80%	≥ 80%	≥ 80%	≥ 2	≥ 80%	≥ 80%	≥ 80%
Australia <sup>2</sup>	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	Insufficient data
Brunei Darussalam	4.5	100.0%	100.0%	95.8%	3.7	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cambodia	4.4	91.7%	80.5%	98.7%	1.8	37.5%	90.5%	98.6%
China	4.5	83.9%	95.0%	85.7%	2.6	29.0%	93.2%	79.3%
China, Hong Kong SAR	2.1	100.0%	98.8%	97.7%	1.6	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%
China, Macao SAR	1.8	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	2.0	100.0%	66.7%	100.0%
Japan	0.2	0.0%	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	0.1	0.0%	Insufficient data	Insufficient data
Lao People's Democratic Republic	8.1	88.2%	85.4%	85.7%	6.2	29.4%	43.4%	39.0%
Malaysia	10.0	87.5%	73.4%	84.3%	12.9	81.3%	77.0%	88.4%
Mongolia	52.9	81.8%	7.7%	13.6%	100.7	77.3%	11.9%	19.7%
New Zealand	0.5	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	0.0	Insufficient data	Insufficient data	Insufficient data
Papua New Guinea	1.4	20.0%	60.8%	91.1%	0.0	0.0%	Not applicable	Not applicable
Philippines	1.4	29.4%	57.0%	69.7%	0.9	5.9%	70.4%	80.6%
Republic of Korea	0.6	81.3%	68.8%	74.5%	0.4	50.0%	54.8%	67.7%
Singapore	1.1	0.0%	92.0%	19.0%	0.7	0.0%	88.9%	18.5%
Viet Nam	1.5	15.6%	42.2%	70.4%	0.6	11.1%	64.9%	96.0%
Pacific island countries and areas	6.6	17.4%	0.0%	68.6%	7.3	8.7%	0.0%	65.6%
Western Pacific Region	3.9	44.3%	78.6%	73.8%	2.5	24.3%	62.1%	58.1%
1 Excludes epidemiologically-linked cases			Groop	Poschod or surpassed targe				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Excludes epidemiologically-linked cases.

Green Yellow

Red

Reached or surpassed target

Nearly reached target: 1.00-1.99 for non-measles suspected case rate; 10.1-25% for percent clinically confirmed cases; 60-79% for other indicators Substantially below target

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Reports only confirmed cases.

Table 5. Rubella case classification and incidence by country and area, WHO Western Pacific Region, 2015–2016 as of 20 April 2016

		2014		2015					2016					
											Confirmed	d rubella case	es	
Country/area	Total confirmed	Rubella incidence per 1 million pop.	Total confirmed	Rubella incidence per 1 million pop.		Investigated rubella cases	Pending classification	Discarded cases	Compatible cases	Lab	Epi-linked	Total confirmed	Annualized rubella incidence per 1 million pop.	_
Australia	-	-	-	-	24.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.43	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0	-
Cambodia	30	2.0	18	1.1	15.83	72	0	72	0	0	0	0	0.0	-
China	11 887	8.7	8 245	5.9	1 382.32	19 986	-	-	-	-	-	1 149	3.3	-
China, Hong Kong SAR	1	0.1	7	0.9	7.35	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	-
China, Macao SAR	0	0.0	2	3.5	0.60	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0	-
Japan	-	-	2	0.0	126.32	8	0	7	0	1	0	1	0.0	-
Lao People's Democratic Republic	18	2.8	24	3.4	6.92	159	52	86	0	3	18	21	12.1	-
Malaysia	226	7.5	25	0.8	30.75	1 835	240	1 590	0	5	0	5	0.7	-
Mongolia	0	0.0	28	9.8	3.01	1 823	10	1 811	0	2	0	2	2.7	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	4.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	-	4	0.5	7.78	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	-
Philippines	343	3.4	154	1.5	102.25	277	0	232	0	45	0	45	1.8	-
Republic of Korea	2	0.0	2	0.0	50.50	60	12	48	0	0	0	0	0.0	-
Singapore	0	0.0	1	0.2	5.70	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.0	-
Viet Nam	50	0.5	255	2.7	94.44	168	22	113	0	33	0	33	1.4	-
Pacific island countries and areas <sup>2</sup>	4	1.2	0	0.0	3.25	61	0	61	0	0	0	0	0.0	-
Western Pacific Region	12 561	6.8	8 767	4.7	1 866.32	24 456	336	4 027	0	89	18	1 256	2.7	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects.

<1 confirmed measles case / 1 000 000 population

1-9.9 confirmed measles case / 1 000 000 population

>= 10 confirmed cases / 1 000 000 population

No data



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Classification is provisional based on laboratory data only.

<sup>&</sup>quot;-" No data

Table 6A. Measles and rubella laboratory testing, WHO Western Pacific Region, 2015 as of 20 February 2016

										Me	easles							Rube	lla	
		Mea	isles and r	ubella				Serology					Virus de	tection			Corrum or	ad blood	ر نه دار دا د	DPC)
						Serui	n		Bloo	bc		Measle		Mea			Serum ar	nd blood	(includes	(כפת ו
Country/area	Laboratory	Total number of	Total number of	Total number	Samples tested for measles IgM	Measles	i lgM (+)	Measles IgM equiv	DBS sai	mples	% of samples with results ≤4	isolat detec (swab, u othe	ction rine and	Reve Transcr Polymera Reac	iption- se Chain	Total number of lab confirmed	Samples tested for rubella IgM	Rubella	IgM (+)	Rubella IgM equiv
		samples received	samples tested	of cases tested	No.	No.	%	No.	No. received	No. (+)	days	No. of samples tested	No. of isolates	No. of samples tested	No. (+)	cases	No.	No.		No.
Australia	VIDRL	101	101	67	26	16	61.5	1	0	-	92.3	0	-	76	69	63	2	1	-	0
Brunei Darussalam	DLS	40	40	33	33	4	12.1	1	0	-	90.9	0		4	1	4	29	0	0.0	0
Cambodia	NIPH	712	712	712	608	0	0.0	0	104	0	96.6	0	-	0	-	0	712	18	2.5	0
China <sup>3</sup>	CCDC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China, Hong Kong SAR	PHLC	613	613	506	540	13	2.4	13	0	-	89.1	7	6	70	15	18	522	12	2.3	0
China, Macao SAR	PHL	43	43	43	43	0	0.0	2	0	-	100.0	0		0		0	43	1	2.3	1
Japan	NIID	448	409	318	82	14	17.1	22	0	-	-	0	-	207	23	30	4	0	-	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	NCLE	486	486	486	486	13	2.7	13	0	-	88.7	0		0	-	13	479	20	4.2	45
M alaysia	NPHL	6 949	6 949	5 962	5 599	1 697	30.3	130	0	-	71.3	881	50	0		1 722	3 791	58	1.5	42
Mongolia	NCCD	4 935	4 935	4 754	4 679	1 884	40.3	442	0	-	96.0	14	1	266	135	1 956	2 875	36	1.3	38
New Zealand	CHL	383	383	317	157	8	5.1	3	0	-	94.9	1	0	208	9	15	103	0	0.0	1
Papua New Guinea	CPHL	196	196	196	196	57	29.1	18	0	-	48.4	0	-	0	-	57	43	4	9.3	0
Philippines	RITM	2 498	2 461	2 514	2 396	641	26.8	88	59	9	80.1	51	10	51	20	646	1 793	90	5.0	85
Republic of Korea	KCDC	641	641	492	397	26	6.5	23	0	-	86.8	0		245	4	28	236	10	4.2	16
Singapore	SGH	600	607	572	136	12	8.8	0	0	-	97.1	143	0	0	0	12	303	6	2.0	0
Viet Nam (central)	PI	307	307	307	303	7	2.3	3	0	-	54.3	0	-	5	0	7	304	13	4.3	8
Viet Nam (highland)	NIHE	43	43	43	43	7	16.3	0	0	-	55.8	0	-	0	0	7	43	2	4.7	1
Viet Nam (northern)	NIHE	309	309	311	305	52	17.0	10	0	-	93.8	4	0	4	0	52	258	8	3.1	5
Viet Nam (southern)	PI	1 340	1 340	1 308	1 304	134	10.3	49	0	-	96.5	36	0	36	0	134	1 304	654	50.2	31
Fiji	FCCDC	146	146	146	138	1	0.7	2	8	0	-	0	-	0		1	124	0	0.0	1
Vanuatu	FCCDC	87	87	87	49	15	30.6	2	38	4	-	0	-	0	-	19	87	0	0.0	0
Total		20 877	20 808	19 174	17 520	4 601	26. 3	822	209	13	83.6	1 137	67	1 172	276	4 784	13 055	933	7.1	274

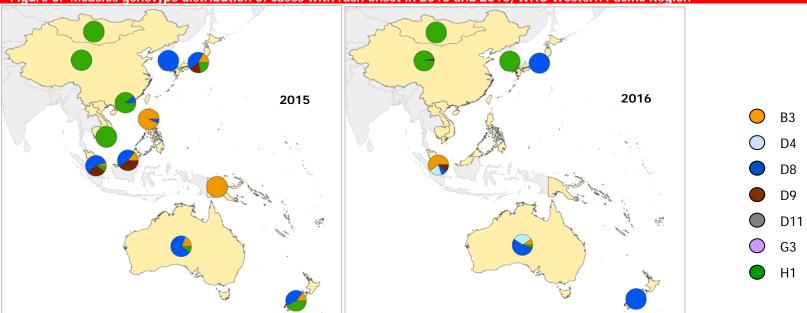
"-" No data

Table 6B. Measles and rubella laboratory testing, WHO Western Pacific Region, 2016 as of 20 April 2016

										Me	easles							Rube	lla	
		Mea	asles and r	ubella				Serology					Virus de	tection			Serum a	ad blaad	(in cludes	DPC)
						Serui	m		Bloo	bd		Measle		Mea			Seruiii ai	ום טוטטט	(includes	(כפת ה
Country/area	Laboratory	Total number of	Total number of	Total number	Samples tested for measles IgM	Measles	s IgM (+)	Measles IgM equiv	DBS sai	mples	% of samples with results ≤4	isolat detec (swab, u othe	tion ine and	Reve Transcr Polymera Reac	iption- se Chain	Total number of lab confirmed	Samples tested for rubella IgM	Rubella	IgM (+)	Rubella IgM equiv
		samples received	samples tested	of cases tested	No.	No.	%	No.	No. received	No. (+)	days	No. of samples tested	No. of isolates	No. of samples tested	No. (+)	cases	No.	No.		No.
Australia	VIDRL	36	36	20	11	6	54.5	3	0	-	81.3	0	-	23	20	19	5	1	20.0	0
Brunei Darussalam	DLS	6	6	4	4	0	0.0	0	0	-	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	4	0	0.0	0
Cambodia	NIPH	113	113	113	92	2	2.2	0	21	0	100.0	0	-	0	-	2	113	0	0.0	0
China <sup>3</sup>	CCDC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China, Hong Kong SAR	PHLC	103	103	85	87	0	0.0	2	0	-	95.2	0	-	15	4	2	87	0	0.0	1
China, Macao SAR	PHL	8	8	8	8	2	25.0	0	0	-	100.0	0	-	0	-	2	8	2	25.0	0
Japan	NIID	58	58	35	12	3	25.0	2	0	-	-	0	-	24	5	5	1	0	-	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	NCLE	36	36	36	36	0	0.0	0	0	-	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	36	4	11.1	2
Malaysia	NPHL	2 717	2 717	2 066	1 960	632	32.2	44	0	-	96.8	357	27	0	-	638	1 318	23	1.7	8
Mongolia	NCCD	5 109	5 109	5 085	4 983	2 766	55.5	460	0	-	100.0	1	0	126	69	2 817	3 508	6	-	7
New Zealand	CHL	95	95	83	31	1	3.2	4	0	-	96.8	1	0	36	17	7	30	1	3.3	0
Papua New Guinea	CPHL	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0	-	NA	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-
Philippines	RITM	390	386	390	375	15	4.0	8	11	1	99.2	8	0	12	0	15	385	39	10.1	13
Republic of Korea	KCDC	106	106	88	70	5	7.1	6	0	-	47.1	0	-	37	3	7	47	7	14.9	1
Singapore	SGH	160	160	132	43	0	0.0	0	0	-	100.0	31	0	0	-	0	51	0	0.0	0
Viet Nam (central)	PI	23	23	23	23	0	0.0	0	0	-	82.6	0	-	56	6	0	23	2	8.7	1
Viet Nam (highland)	NIHE	1	1	1	1	0	-	0	0	-	0.0	0	-	0	-	0	1	0	0.0	1
Viet Nam (northern)	NIHE	33	33	33	33	0	0.0	0	0	-	100.0	0	-	0	-	0	33	0	0.0	0
Viet Nam (southern)	PI	123	123	123	123	15	12.2	2	0	-	71.5	0	-	0	-	15	123	43	35.0	0
Fiji	FCCDC	64	64	64	60	2	3.3	0	4	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	64	0	0.0	0
Total		9 181	9 177	8 389	7 952	3 449	43. 4	531	36	1	98.2	398	27	329	124	3 529	5 837	128	2.2	34

"-" No data

Figure 3. Measles genotype distribution of cases with rash onset in 2015 and 2016, WHO Western Pacific Region



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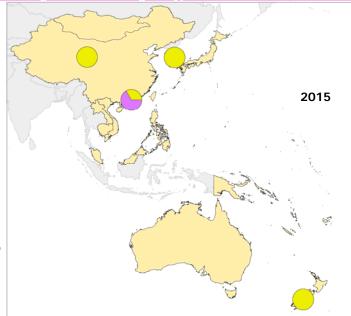
The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on the maps do not imply the expression of any opinion

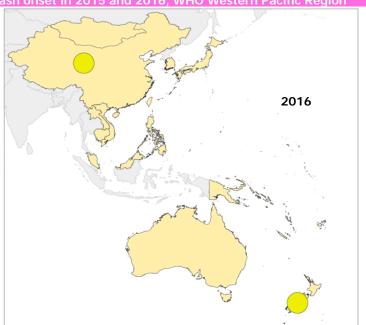
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Table 7. Measles genotype distribution of cases with rash onset in April 2015 to March 2016, WHO Western Pacific Region

	1																																								_				_			_	_	_			_	_	=
																					2015	5																										201	16						
Country/area		Α	pr				May				Jur	า			J	ul				Aug				Sej	)				Oct				N	Vov				D	ec					Jan					Feb				Ma	ar	
	В3	D8	D9	H1	L B3	DS	3 D:	9 H	11 E	3 I	D8 [	09	H1	В3	D8	D9	Н1	B3	3 D	8 D	9 H	1 E	33 I	) 8C	09 I	H1	В3	D4	D8	D9	Н1	В3	D8	D9	) H1	L B3	3 D	4 C	8 D	9 H	1 E	33 [	)4 I	D8 D	9 H	11 E	33	D4	D8 I	D9	H1	В3	D8	D9	11
Australia	1	5			1		5	Т		1	2		2		1					3			2				2	1						1					3						П				12		1	2	7		
Brunei Darussalam				Т			1	Т																																															
Cambodia				П				Т																																															
China				69	93			1 5	98				262				18	4			1	12				37					16	5			1	4					43					73					171				10
China, Hong Kong SAR					2				3				2																																										
China, Macao SAR																																																							
Japan	3	2		3					2				1					1	1										1					3					2					1					2						
Lao People's Democratic Republic																																																							
Malaysia	1	4													1					2	3		1	2	3		2		9	11		6	1	1 1	1				2						$\perp$										
Mongolia					6				5									3				1									1					2															1				
New Zealand		1							3																													1						1					2						
Papua New Guinea																																													$\perp$										
Philippines	3																																												$\perp$										
Republic of Korea																																													$\perp$						2				
Singapore			2	2					1			2			3	- 2	2			1				2							1			2					1					1	$\perp$		1			1		5	2		
Viet Nam					3				3				1																																										
Pacific island countries and areas				T													T			T															T																				

Figure 4. Rubella genotype distribution of cases with rash onset in 2015 and 2016, WHO Western Pacific Region





2B 1E 1J

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on the maps do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

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Table 8. Rubella genotype distribution of cases with rash onset in April 2015 to March 2016, WHO Western Pacific Region

								·				2	2015	5																- 2	2016	6			
Country/area		Ар	r		Vlay	,	J	un		Jul		-	Aug			Sep			Oct			Nov	,		Dec	,		Jan			Feb	,	- 1	Mar	
	2B	1E	1J	2B	1E	1J	2B 1	LE 1J	2В	1E	<b>1</b> J	2B	1E	<b>1</b> J	2B	1E	<b>1</b> J	2B	1E	1J	2B	1E	<b>1</b> J	2B	1E	1J	2B	1E	1J	2B	1E	IJ	2B	1E :	IJ
Australia																																			
Brunei Darussalam																																			
Cambodia																																			
China	3								1			1						1									1								
China, Hong Kong SAR	1							1																											
China, Macao SAR																																			
Japan																																			
Lao People's Democratic Republic																																			
Malaysia																																			
Mongolia																																			
New Zealand		П																												1			1		
Papua New Guinea																																			
Philippines		П																																	
Republic of Korea																																			
Singapore																																			
Viet Nam																																			$\neg$
Pacific island countries and areas			П																																

Sources: Includes all cases reported to the Western Pacific Regional Office by 20 April 2016

Table 9A. Completeness and timeliness of epidemiologic reporting, WHO Western Pacific Region, 2014–2016

Country	20	14	201	15			2016 <sup>1</sup>		
Country	Completeness	Timeliness	Completeness	Timeliness	Jan	Feb	Mar	Completeness <sup>2</sup>	Timeliness <sup>3</sup>
Australia	100%	92%	100%	100%	04 Feb	09 Mar	07 Apr	100%	100%
Brunei Darussalam	100%	100%	100%	100%	09 Feb	07 Mar	07 Apr	100%	100%
Cambodia	100%	100%	100%	100%	10 Feb	10 Mar	10 Apr	100%	100%
China	100%	67%	100%	92%	14 Feb	10 Mar	12 Apr	100%	100%
China, Hong Kong SAR	100%	100%	100%	100%	05 Feb	10 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
China, Macao SAR	100%	100%	100%	100%	05 Feb	08 Mar	05 Apr	100%	100%
Japan	100%	17%	100%	92%	06 Feb	02 Mar	09 Apr	100%	100%
Lao People's Democratic Republic	100%	100%	100%	100%	10 Feb	10 Mar	10 Apr	100%	100%
Malaysia	100%	92%	100%	100%	05 Feb	08 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
Mongolia	100%	100%	100%	100%	06 Feb	10 Mar	09 Apr	100%	100%
New Zealand	100%	100%	100%	100%	09 Feb	07 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
Papua New Guinea	92%	58%	100%	58%	11 Feb	01 Apr	10 Apr	67%	33%
Philippines	100%	100%	100%	92%	11 Feb	10 Mar	05 Apr	100%	67%
Republic of Korea	100%	100%	100%	100%	05 Feb	08 Mar	07 Apr	100%	100%
Singapore	100%	92%	100%	100%	02 Feb	08 Mar	07 Apr	100%	100%
Viet Nam	100%	100%	100%	92%	05 Feb	09 Mar	07 Apr	100%	100%
Pacific island countries and areas	100%	100%	100%	100%	10 Feb	10 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
Completeness	100%		100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	
Timeliness		90%		96%	88%	94%	100%		94%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> National measles surveillance monthly reports from March 2016.

Table 9B. Completeness and timeliness of laboratory reporting, WHO Western Pacific Region, 2014–2016

	20	14	201	5			2016 <sup>1</sup>		
Country/area	Completeness	Timeliness	Completeness	Timeliness	Jan	Feb	Mar	Completeness <sup>2</sup>	Timeliness <sup>3</sup>
Australia	100%	100%	100%	100%	04 Feb	04 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
Brunei Darussalam	100%	100%	100%	100%	02 Feb	01 Mar	06 Apr	100%	100%
Cambodia	100%	100%	100%	100%	10 Feb	10 Mar	10 Apr	100%	100%
China	100%	100%	100%	100%	05 Feb	08 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
China, Hong Kong SAR	100%	100%	100%	100%	05 Feb	08 Mar	06 Apr	100%	100%
China, Macao SAR	100%	100%	100%	100%	05 Feb	09 Mar	05 Apr	100%	100%
Japan	100%	42%	100%	92%	06 Feb	02 Mar	09 Apr	100%	100%
Lao People's Democratic Republic	100%	100%	100%	100%	10 Feb	10 Mar	10 Apr	100%	100%
Malaysia	100%	83%	100%	75%	12 Feb	10 Mar	10 Apr	100%	67%
Mongolia	100%	100%	100%	75%	03 Mar	10 Mar	10 Apr	67%	67%
New Zealand	100%	100%	100%	100%	09 Feb	07 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
Papua New Guinea	100%	92%	100%	75%	12 Feb	15 Mar	10 Apr	100%	33%
Philippines	100%	92%	100%	100%	05 Feb	10 Mar	10 Apr	100%	100%
Republic of Korea	100%	100%	100%	100%	04 Feb	10 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
Singapore	100%	100%	100%	100%	05 Feb	04 Mar	07 Apr	100%	100%
Viet Nam (central)	82%	73%	100%	67%	05 Feb	11 Mar	10 Apr	100%	67%
Viet Nam (highlands)	91%	82%	100%	67%	05 Feb	11 Mar	11 Apr	100%	67%
Viet Nam (northern)	100%	83%	100%	67%	05 Feb	11 Mar	12 Apr	100%	67%
Viet Nam (southern)	100%	100%	100%	100%	02 Feb	09 Mar	06 Apr	100%	100%
Fiji	100%	100%	100%	100%	10 Feb	10 Mar	08 Apr	100%	100%
Completeness	99%		100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	
Timeliness		92%		91%	94%	80%	100%		88%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  National measles laboratory monthly reports from March 2016.

Expanded Programme on Immunization Regional Office for the Western Pacific World Health Organization

P.O. Box 2932, 1000 Manila, Philippines Tel. No. (63 2) 5288001 Fax No. (63 2) 5211036, 5260279 Please send your comments and monthly data before the 10th of the month to: WPR\_EPI data@wpro.who.int

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Completeness is defined as the number of reports received by the end of the reporting month divided by the number of expected reports for the year.

 $<sup>\</sup>mbox{Legend: black = timely report; red = untimely report } \\$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Countries and areas should submit reports by the 10th (or the next working day) of the following month; Pacific island countries and areas and China may report to the Regional Office by the 15th (or the next working day) of the following month.

Legend: black = timely report; red = untimely report

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Completeness is defined as the number of reports received by the end of the reporting month divided by the number of expected reports for the year.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> National measles and rubella laboratories should submit monthly reports by the 10th (or the next working day) of the following month.